

الفِعْلُ الْمَاضِي
The Past-Tense Verb
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Table layout – 3rd person

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Conjugation #
3 rd (i.e. speaking about someone)	Masculine	Singular	He	1
		Dual (2)	They (2 males)	2
		Plural (3+)	They (3 or more males)	3
	Feminine	Singular	She	4
		Dual (2)	They (2 females)	5
		Plural (3+)	They (3 or more females)	6

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Table layout – 2nd person

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Conjugation #
2 nd (i.e. speaking to someone)	Masculine	Singular	You (1 male)	7
		Dual (2)	You (2 males)	8
		Plural (3+)	You (3 or more males)	9
	Feminine	Singular	You (1 female)	10
		Dual (2)	You (2 females)	11
		Plural (3+)	You (3 or more females)	12

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Table layout – 1st person

Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	Conjugation #
1 st (i.e. speaking about oneself)	Masculine/ Feminine	Singular	I	13
		Plural (2+)	We (2 or more people)	14

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Person	Gender	Plurality	English Equivalent	صيغة
3 rd	Masculine	Singular	He	1
		Dual (2)	They (2 males)	2
		Plural (3+)	They (3 or more males)	3
	Feminine	Singular	She	4
		Dual (2)	They (2 females)	5
		Plural (3+)	They (3 or more females)	6
2 nd	Masculine	Singular	You (1 male)	7
		Dual (2)	You (2 males)	8
		Plural (3+)	You (3 or more males)	9
	Feminine	Singular	You (1 female)	10
		Dual (2)	You (2 females)	11
		Plural (3+)	You (3 or more females)	12
1 st	Masculine/ Feminine	Singular	I	13
		Plural (2+)	We (2 or more people)	14

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Conjugation # 1

Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ

فَعَلَ

Examples:
 He helped نَصَرَ
 He sat جَلَسَ

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Conjugation # 2

Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا

Add ا

فَعَلَا

Examples:
 They (two males) helped نَصَرَا
 They (two males) sat جَلَسَا

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Conjugation # 3

Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا
They (3+m)	فَعَلُوا

Put ُ on the third base letter

Add و

This ا is silent and not pronounced

فَعَلُوا

Examples:
 They (three or more males) helped نَصَرُوا
 They (three or more males) sat جَلَسُوا

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Conjugation # 4

Add ث

فَعَلَتْ

Examples:

She helped نَصَرَتْ

She sat جَلَسَتْ

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Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا
They (3+m)	فَعَلُوا
She	فَعَلَتْ

Conjugation # 5

Add تَا

فَعَلْنَا

Examples:

They (two females) helped نَصَرْنَا

They (two females) sat جَلَسْنَا

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Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا
They (3+m)	فَعَلُوا
She	فَعَلَتْ
They (2f)	فَعَلْنَا

Conjugation # 6

ل position becomes sakin and remains that way until the end of the table

Add نَ

فَعَلْنَ

Examples:

They (three or more females) helped نَصَرْنَ

They (three or more females) sat جَلَسْنَ

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Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا
They (3+m)	فَعَلُوا
She	فَعَلَتْ
They (2f)	فَعَلْنَا
They (3+f)	فَعَلْنَ

Key To The Six Second Person Conjugations

تَ تَا تِ
تُمْ تُمَا تَيْنِ

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Conjugation # 7

Add تَ

فَعَلَتَ

Examples:

You (one male) helped نَصَرْتِ

You (one male) sat جَلَسْتِ

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Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا
They (3+m)	فَعَلُوا
She	فَعَلَتْ
They (2f)	فَعَلْنَ
They (3+f)	فَعَلْنَ
You (1m)	فَعَلْتَ

Conjugation # 8

Add تُمَا

فَعَلْتُمَا

Examples:

You (two males) helped نَصَرْتُمَا

You (two males) sat جَلَسْتُمَا

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Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا
They (3+m)	فَعَلُوا
She	فَعَلَتْ
They (2f)	فَعَلْنَ
They (3+f)	فَعَلْنَ
You (1m)	فَعَلْتَ
You (2m)	فَعَلْتُمَا

Conjugation # 9

Add تُمْ

فَعَلْتُمْ

Examples:

You (3+ males) helped نَصَرْتُمْ

You (3 + males) sat جَلَسْتُمْ

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Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا
They (3+m)	فَعَلُوا
She	فَعَلَتْ
They (2f)	فَعَلْنَ
They (3+f)	فَعَلْنَ
You (1m)	فَعَلْتَ
You (2m)	فَعَلْتُمَا
You (3+m)	فَعَلْتُمْ

Conjugation # 10

Add تِ

فَعَلْتِ

Examples:

You (one female) helped نَصَرْتِ

You (one female) sat جَلَسْتِ

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Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا
They (3+m)	فَعَلُوا
She	فَعَلَتْ
They (2f)	فَعَلْنَ
They (3+f)	فَعَلْنَ
You (1m)	فَعَلْتَ
You (2m)	فَعَلْتُمَا
You (3+m)	فَعَلْتُمْ
You (1f)	فَعَلْتِ

Conjugation # 11

Add **تُمَا**

فَعَلْتُمَا

Examples:
 You (two females) helped **نَصَرْتُمَا**
 You (two females) sat **جَلَسْتُمَا**

Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا
They (3+m)	فَعَلُوا
She	فَعَلَتْ
They (2f)	فَعَلْنَا
They (3+f)	فَعَلْنَ
You (1m)	فَعَلْتَ
You (2m)	فَعَلْتُمَا
You (3+m)	فَعَلْتُمْ
You (1f)	فَعَلْتِ
You (2f)	فَعَلْتُمَا

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Conjugation # 12

Add **تُنَّ**

فَعَلْتُنَّ

Examples:
 You (3+ females) helped **نَصَرْتُنَّ**
 You (3+ females) sat **جَلَسْتُنَّ**

Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا
They (3+m)	فَعَلُوا
She	فَعَلَتْ
They (2f)	فَعَلْنَا
They (3+f)	فَعَلْنَ
You (1m)	فَعَلْتَ
You (2m)	فَعَلْتُمَا
You (3+m)	فَعَلْتُمْ
You (1f)	فَعَلْتِ
You (2f)	فَعَلْتُمَا
You (3+f)	فَعَلْتُنَّ

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Conjugation # 13

Add **تُ**

فَعَلْتُ

Examples:
 I helped **نَصَرْتُ**
 I sat **جَلَسْتُ**

Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا
They (3+m)	فَعَلُوا
She	فَعَلَتْ
They (2f)	فَعَلْنَا
They (3+f)	فَعَلْنَ
You (1m)	فَعَلْتَ
You (2m)	فَعَلْتُمَا
You (3+m)	فَعَلْتُمْ
You (1f)	فَعَلْتِ
You (2f)	فَعَلْتُمَا
You (3+f)	فَعَلْتُنَّ
I	فَعَلْتُ

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Conjugation # 14

Add **نَا**

فَعَلْنَا

Examples:
 We helped **نَصَرْنَا**
 We sat **جَلَسْنَا**

Pronoun	Verb
He	فَعَلَ
They (2m)	فَعَلَا
They (3+m)	فَعَلُوا
She	فَعَلَتْ
They (2f)	فَعَلْنَا
They (3+f)	فَعَلْنَ
You (1m)	فَعَلْتَ
You (2m)	فَعَلْتُمَا
You (3+m)	فَعَلْتُمْ
You (1f)	فَعَلْتِ
You (2f)	فَعَلْتُمَا
You (3+f)	فَعَلْتُنَّ
I	فَعَلْتُ
We	فَعَلْنَا

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Person	Gender	Plurality	English	Arabic	Conj. #
3rd	Masculine	Singular	He	فَعَلَ	1
		Dual	They (2M)	فَعَلَا	2
		Plural	They (3+M)	فَعَلُوا	3
	Feminine	Singular	She	فَعَلَتْ	4
		Dual	They (2F)	فَعَلَتَا	5
		Plural	They (3+F)	فَعَلْنَ	6
2nd	Masculine	Singular	You (1M)	فَعَلْتَ	7
		Dual	You (2M)	فَعَلْتُمَا	8
		Plural	You (3+M)	فَعَلْتُمْ	9
	Feminine	Singular	You (1F)	فَعَلْتِ	10
		Dual	You (2F)	فَعَلْتُمَا	11
		Plural	You (3+F)	فَعَلْتُنَّ	12
1st	Masculine /Feminine	Singular	I	فَعَلْتُ	13
		Plural	We	فَعَلْنَا	14

Passive Voice (مَجْهُول)

فِعْلٌ

position gets a ضَمَّة

Second to last base letter gets a كَسْرَة

Verb is connected to the object and the subject is missing

He was helped	نُصِرَ
They (2m) were helped	نُصِرُوا
They (3+m) were helped	نُصِرُوا
She was helped	نُصِرَتْ
They (2f) were helped	نُصِرَتَا
They (3+f) were helped	نُصِرْنَ
You (1m) were helped	نُصِرْتَ
You (2m) were helped	نُصِرْتُمَا
You (3+m) were helped	نُصِرْتُمْ
You (1f) were helped	نُصِرْتِ
You (2f) were helped	نُصِرْتُمَا
You (3+f) were helped	نُصِرْتُنَّ
I was helped	نُصِرْتُ
We were helped	نُصِرْنَا

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Negative Verbs (مَنْفِي)

Active: مَا فَعَلَ

Passive: مَا نُصِرَ

Place the particle مَا before the verb to make it negative

Examples:

He did not help مَا نَصَرَ He was not helped مَا نُصِرَ

She did not help مَا نَصَرَتْ She was not helped مَا نُصِرَتْ

We did not help مَا نَصَرْنَا We were not helped مَا نُصِرْنَا

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